

2014

**Functional Electrical Stimulation (FES) for Equine Epaxial Muscle Spasms: Retrospective Study of 241 Clinical Cases** (2014) Comparative Exercise Physiology. A retrospective study of 241 clinical cases, utilizing over 1800 Functional Electrical Stimulation (FES) treatments to alleviate epaxial muscle spasms, showed that almost 80% (191) of the horses had a 1-grade improvement in muscle spasms after 2 FES treatments, based on the Modified Ashworth Scale adapted to horses. In addition, 60% (142) of these horses showed a sustained improvement for a minimum of 2 months.

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**8th International Symposium on Veterinary Rehabilitation/Physical Therapy and Sports Medicine.** (2014) Corvallis, Oregon, Oregon State University. Novel Applications of Functional Electrical Stimulation in Equine Rehabilitation.

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**The Science Behind the Development of Rehabilitation Protocols** (2014) Proceedings of the Florida Association of Equine Practitioners (FAEP) 10th Annual Promoting Excellence Symposium in the Southeast, Hilton Head, SC

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